

# **BASIC B: FILING STATUS & DEPENDENTS TAX YEAR 2024**

**Please share in the chat:**


- 1. Your name and pronouns (if you'd like)**
- 2. In one word, what comes to mind when you think about *taxes*? It could be based on your experience, what you've heard, or even just a gut reaction!**



# BASIC B OVERVIEW



Customer & tax return flow



Preparer Process – Intake & Interview



**BREAK**



Dependency



Filing status



# **CUSTOMER AND TAX RETURN FLOW**

**PREPARE + PROSPER**



# TAX SEASON 2025 SERVICES

- In-person tax preparation
  - Operating at nine locations in the Twin Cities
  - All services are by appointment
- Special focus programs
  - Self-employment program: taxpayers with SE income over \$10,000 or complex situations
  - Remote Tax Preparation program: taxpayers living in group homes and nursing homes (starts 2 weeks late)
- Do-It-Yourself (DIY) Tax Preparation with support from P+P



# TAX CLINIC FLOW

Entrance

CSV  
Station

Welcome Station

Customer waiting area

CSV  
Station

Preparer

Preparer

Preparer

Reviewer Station

CSV  
Station

Preparer

Preparer

Preparer

PREPARE + PROSPER

# VOLUNTEER CHECKLISTS

- Follows the customer
- Guide for each volunteer role
- Helps keep a consistent tax return process
- Finish the screening checklist if the Customer Support Volunteer did not
- Address every checklist item

**P+P VOLUNTEER CHECKLISTS**

Customer's preferred name: \_\_\_\_\_ Appointment time and number: \_\_\_\_\_

**Screening Checklist**  
Volunteer name: \_\_\_\_\_

- Process:** Explained the clinic process.
- Joint return:** If filing jointly, both spouses are present.
- Picture ID:** Viewed proof of identity for taxpayer and spouse.
- SSN/ITIN:** Viewed SSN/ITIN verification for all people on the tax return.
- Income guidelines:** Total is within P+P limits:
  - o \$40k for single filers; \$60k for families
  - o More than \$10k of self-employment income – refer to SE clinic
- P+P scope:** No common out-of-scope issues.
  - o Renting property to another person
  - o Active military or national guard duty
  - o Driving a cab (not including Uber/Lyft)
  - o Cryptocurrency transactions
  - o Bankruptcy filed or pending
- Customer envelope:** Name, appointment time, and number written on the envelope.
- Tax documents:** Taxpayer confirmed that all tax documents are present.
- Direct Deposit:** Asked if taxpayer's direct deposit information is available or if new direct deposit options are needed.
- Financial Services:** Informed the taxpayer that a volunteer will follow up about options on the Boost Your Money form.

-----When paperwork is complete-----

- Intake sheets:** Verified that all intake questions are answered.

**Certification level:** If Advanced, write topics.

- Basic
- Advanced  
IRS intake Part \_\_\_\_\_  
IRS intake Question # \_\_\_\_\_

**Notes from Screening or Preparation** \_\_\_\_\_

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**Preparation checklist**  
Volunteer name: \_\_\_\_\_

*If a checklist item is not applicable, write N/A next to the checkbox.*

- Screening checklist** completed.
- SSN/ITIN verification:** Source documents present for everyone on return.
- I conducted a taxpayer interview:**
  - All questions on IRS and P+P intake sheets answered (none left blank/unsure).
  - Correct filing status determined.
  - Shaded dependency section completed.
  - P+P consents answered and signed.
- Boost Your Money Form:** Taxpayer completed the form, and a CSV received it.
- Supplemental worksheets:** Completed worksheets for education credits and/or SE income (SETO), if needed.
- MN household income:** Nontaxable income entered on Form MIPR, if needed.
- MIPR only:** "Send state only" marked in the TaxSlayer E-file section, if needed.
- Paper file:** If applicable, wrote notes about reason for paper filing.
- Refund Savings:** Discussed saving, splitting, and Save + Win contest and connected savers to a CSV.
- Refund or balance due options:** Completed Preparer Use section on the P+P intake sheet.
- Ready for Review:** "Ready for Review" marked in the TaxSlayer E-file Section.
- Filing MIPR later:** Put a Homeowner + Renter Info sheet in the customer envelope, if needed.
- Documentation:** Included source documents in the customer envelope.

**Expected refund or (balance due):**

Federal \_\_\_\_\_ MN \_\_\_\_\_  
MN Property \_\_\_\_\_

# PREPARER PROCESS

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# PREPARER STEPS RECAP

1. Introduce yourself and make small talk
2. Go over the process with the customer
3. Intake paperwork and document review
4. Conduct the taxpayer interview using the paperwork
5. Finally, start entering data into TaxSlayer



# COMMUNICATION TIPS

- Talk in plain language
- Guide the conversation with good questions
- Listen carefully to responses
- Explain why personal information is needed
  - “I need your son’s birthdate to help me determine if he qualifies as a dependent.”
  - “I’m asking more about your school expenses to make sure you get all of the tax benefits you are eligible for.”



# SCREENING TOOL

- Matches with the screening checklist
- Lists allowable options for identity verification
- Helps identify common out-of-scope situations

PREPARE + PROSPER	
SCREENING TOOL	
PROCESS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Tax preparation steps:</b> Screening, preparation, review, and checkout.</li> <li>• <b>Financial services:</b> Direct deposit support, savings options, and financial referrals.</li> <li>• <b>Wait time:</b> Usually 2 - 3 hours to complete the process. Complicated situations may take longer.</li> <li>• <b>Questions:</b> Answer any questions about the process; the tax preparer will answer tax questions.</li> </ul>
REQUIREMENTS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Filing a joint return?</b> If married taxpayers file a joint return, both spouses must be present or they must have a Power of Attorney form. Talk to a manager if the customer wants to obtain a POA.</li> <li>• <b>Photo ID for taxpayer and spouse?</b> Acceptable documents (must be original):               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Driver's license      ✓ Employer/school ID      ✓ Visa (see out of scope section)</li> <li>✓ Passport              ✓ State/national ID card      ✓ Military ID (see out of scope section)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>SSN/ITIN verification for <u>everyone</u> listed on the return?</b> Acceptable documents showing the entire Social Security number (SSN) or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN):               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ SSN card (original, digital, paper copy)      ✓ Prior-year tax return      ✓ Letter from IRS or MDOR</li> <li>✓ ITIN letter (original, digital, paper copy)      ✓ Form SSA-1099      ✓ SSA benefit letter/statement</li> </ul> <p><i>Documents listed above with truncated SSN may be accepted at a manager's discretion.</i></p> </li> </ul>
SCOPE OF SERVICES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Meets income limits?</b> \$40,000 (single) or \$60,000 (family - any return with more than one person). If over income, provide the <i>Referrals</i> handout with other tax preparation options.</li> <li>• <b>Self-employment (SE) income?</b> (Form 1099-NEC or cash income)               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» Refer to the SE clinic if SE income is over \$10,000 or the taxpayer has: inventory, a home daycare, or an office in the home. For an appointment taxpayers should call 651-262-2169.</li> <li>» If SE income is less than \$10,000, file at site. Preparer must have advanced certification.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>International student or scholar?</b> Returns are often out of scope.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» Ask if taxpayer needs to file as a non-resident. If yes, the return is out of scope - provide <i>Referrals</i> handout. If no, P+P can prepare the return. If unsure, ask a manager.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Out of scope returns:</b> Provide <i>Referrals</i> handout for other tax preparation options.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» Filed or has pending bankruptcy in the tax year or had income from: virtual currency/crypto currency exchange, rental property, active military/national guard duty, driving a cab (not including Uber/Lyft), or acting as a clergy member.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
ENVELOPE & DOCUMENTS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Customer envelope details:</b> Taxpayer name, number, and appointment time is on the envelope. If filing prior years, make an envelope, Volunteer Checklist, and copies of intake sheets for each tax year.</li> <li>• <b>Income statements &amp; tax documents:</b> Taxpayer MUST have all W-2s, income statements, and other tax documents. If all forms are not present, the taxpayer must return with all required documents.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» If forms are available online, assist taxpayer with access to a computer and printer.</li> <li>» Taxpayer should place SSN/ITIN documentation and all tax documents in the customer envelope.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Direct deposit:</b> Prioritize new prepaid card enrollment and FAIR referrals for those who need new accounts. Taxpayers with existing accounts should put the documentation in the customer envelope or write it on page 4 of the P+P Tax Intake Sheet.</li> <li>• <b>Financial services:</b> Explain that someone will collect the Boost Your Money form and follow up on requests for financial services and referrals.</li> </ul>
INTAKE SHEETS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Intake sheets completed:</b> Taxpayer should answer all questions on each intake sheet. If taxpayer needs help, assist if time allows or inform the preparer that assistance is needed.</li> <li>• <b>Advanced return situations:</b> If taxpayer marked "yes" to a question next to an (A) on the IRS intake sheet, then preparer must have advanced certification. Make a note on the Volunteer Checklist.</li> </ul>

# WHAT IS AN ITIN?

- The IRS issues Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers
- Nonresidents and others living in the U.S. who file a tax return, but are not eligible for an SSN
- P+P is a Certified Acceptance Agent and staff at the main office can assist with ITIN applications



ITINs must be renewed if they have not been used in the past three tax years! P+P CAA staff can assist with ITIN renewals.

# INTAKE PAPERWORK

Form 13614-C (October 2023) Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service Intake/Interview and Quality Review Sheet OMB Number 1545-1964

**You will need:**

- Tax Information such as Forms W-2, 1099, 1088, 1095.
- Social Security cards or ITIN letters for all persons on your tax return.
- Picture ID (such as valid driver's license) for you and your spouse.

**Please complete pages 1-4 of this form.**

- You are responsible for the information on your return. Please provide complete and accurate information.
- If you have questions, please ask the IRS-certified volunteer preparer.

Volunteers are trained to provide high quality service and uphold the highest ethical standards. To report unethical behavior to the IRS, email us at [wl.voltax@irs.gov](mailto:wl.voltax@irs.gov).

**Part I - Your Personal Information** (If you are filing a joint return, enter your names in the same order as last year's return)

1. Your first name M.I. Last name Best contact number  
 2. Your spouse's first name M.I. Last name Best contact number  
 3. Mailing address Apt # City  
 4. Your Date of Birth 5. Your job title 6. Last year, were you: a. Full-time b. Totally and permanently disabled  Yes  No c. Legally  
 7. Your spouse's Date of Birth 8. Your spouse's job title 9. Last year, was your spouse: a. Full-time b. Totally and permanently disabled  Yes  No c. Legally  
 10. Can anyone claim you or your spouse as a dependent?  Yes  No  Unsure  
 11. Have you, your spouse, or dependents been a victim of tax related identity theft or been issued an Identity Protection PIN?  
 12. Provide an email address (optional) (this email address will not be used for contacts from the Internal Revenue Service)

**Part II - Marital Status and Household Information**

1. As of December 31, 2023, what was your marital status?  Never Married (This includes registered domestic partnerships, civil unions, or other formal a. If Yes, Did you get married in 2023?  
 Married b. Did you live with your spouse during any part of the last six months of 2023?  
 Divorced Date of final decree  
 Legally Separated Date of separate maintenance decree  
 Widowed Year of spouse's death

2. List the names below of:  
 • everyone who lived with you last year (other than your spouse)  
 • anyone you supported but did not live with you last year

If additional space is needed of

Name (first, last) Do not enter your name or spouse's name below	Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy)	Relationship to you (for example: son, daughter, parent, none, etc)	Number of months lived in your home last year	US Citizen (yes/no)	Resident of U.S., Canada, or Mexico last year (yes/no)	Single or Married as of 12/31/23 (S/M)	Full-time Student last year (yes/no)	Totally and Permanently Disabled (yes/no)	Is this person a qualifying child/relative of any other person? (yes/no)	Did this person provide more than 50% of his/her own support? (yes, no, n/a)	Did this person have more than 1/2 of the income (yes)
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)			

Catalog Number 52121E [www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov)

**PREPARE + PROSPER**

## BOOST YOUR MONEY

Preferred name(s): \_\_\_\_\_ (taxpayer) \_\_\_\_\_ (spouse)  
 Phone number: \_\_\_\_\_ Email address: \_\_\_\_\_

**Check in on your financial health and build your financial well-being**  
 Check the boxes below to access free resources today or get referrals to other Prepare (P+P) programs, or to one of our trusted partners.

**PREPAID DEBIT CARD**

- The CFR Focus card is available regardless of credit or banking history. The card has no monthly fee or minimum balance required.
- It can be used for your tax refund and other deposits.
- I want to open a CFR Focus card today for my refund to be direct deposited.

**BANK ACCOUNTS**

P+P FAIR Banking program offers credit and savings accounts with no overdraft or minimum balance requirements, available regardless of banking history (bank fraud).

- I want to make an appointment for my refund to be direct deposited into an account.

**SAVE + WIN:** Are you saving all or part of your federal or state refund? Enter our drawing to win \$100.  
 I want to save and enter for a chance to win \$100.

**U.S. SAVINGS BONDS:** You can build long-term savings by purchasing a U.S. savings bond or someone else using part of your federal tax refund.  
 I want more information about buying U.S. savings bonds.

**FINANCIAL COACHING:** Work with a P+P Money Mentors financial coach who will meet with you over a six month period to set a financial goal and develop a plan to reach it.  
 I want to work with a financial coach monthly to help me reach my financial goal(s).

**CREDIT SERVICES:** P+P can help you access your free credit report or (re)build your credit.  
 I want to get a copy of my credit report today.  
 I want to fill out a request form today to receive a copy of my free credit report by mail.  
 I have little or no credit history and want to get more information about a credit builder loan.

**PAYDAY LOAN HELP:** Exodus Lending helps Minnesota families break the cycle of predatory loan debt with a refinancing program that has 0% interest and no fees.  
 I have a predatory loan and would like more information about Exodus Lending.

Continue →

**PREPARE + PROSPER**

## TAX INTAKE SHEET

Preferred name(s): \_\_\_\_\_ (Taxpayer) \_\_\_\_\_ (Spouse)

What tax returns do you need prepared? Check all that apply:  
 2023 income taxes  Prior year(s): \_\_\_\_\_  
 2023 renter or homeowner refund  Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**TAXPAYER SURVEY**

**A. How do you identify?**

- African
- African American or Black
- American Indian or Alaskan Native
- Asian or Pacific Islander
- Hispanic or Latino
- Middle Eastern/North African
- White, Non-Hispanic
- Multiracial
- Not listed above, write in: \_\_\_\_\_

**C. What language do you primarily speak at home?**

- English
- Spanish
- Somali
- Oromo
- Amharic
- Russian
- American Sign Language
- Hmong
- Vietnamese
- Karen
- Not listed above, write in: \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Are you or a member of your household considered a person with a disability?**

- Yes
- No

**D. What is your gender?**

- Female
- Male
- Nonbinary
- Not listed above, write in: \_\_\_\_\_

**STAY IN TOUCH**

Get tips and news from Prepare + Prosper year-round! We'll contact you about once a month and we will never share your information. Message and data rates may apply with texting.

- Email \_\_\_\_\_
- Would you like to receive text messages from us?  Yes  No

**DIRECT DEPOSIT AND PAYMENT INFORMATION**

If you are getting a refund, how do you want to receive it?

- I want my refunds deposited in my savings or checking account.
- I have my account information with me.
- I need a new bank account or prepaid card for my refunds.
- I want to split my federal refund or purchase a U.S. Savings Bond.
- I want to receive a check in the mail.

If you have a balance due, how do you want to make a tax payment?

- I need more information so I can pay later.
- I want the payment to come out of my checking or savings account.

**Save + Win!**  
 Save your refund and enter to win \$100!

**PREPARE + PROSPER**



# INTAKE PAPERWORK & TAX DOCUMENT REVIEW

- Are all the intake forms filled out completely?
- Does the taxpayer *need* to file a return?
- Is the return in-scope for VITA and P+P?
- What IRS certification level is needed for preparation?
- Are any documents or pieces of information missing?
- Which financial services and referrals might benefit the customer?

# WHAT IS A TAXPAYER INTERVIEW?

- Assessment of the intake sheets and source documents to determine additional information needed
- Discussion with the taxpayer to fully learn about their tax situation
- Conversation that identifies returns that require an advanced VITA certification level or are out-of-scope



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# REQUIRED INTAKE PAPERWORK

Form  
13614-C

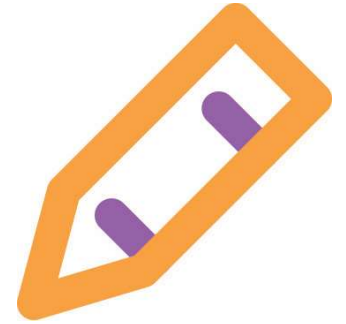
IRS Intake/Interview & Quality Sheet,  
which is mandatory for all taxpayers  
at VITA sites

P+P Tax  
Intake

P+P supplemental form to collect  
Minnesota tax information

Boost Your  
Money Form

P+P supplemental form to match  
customers with desired financial  
services and referrals



**5-MINUTE ACTIVITY:  
LOOK THROUGH ALL THE PAGES  
OF THE INTAKE PAPERWORK**

**WRITE DOWN AT LEAST:  
1 QUESTION & 1 COMMENT**



# IRS INTAKE – FORM 13614-C

## PG 1 (REQUIRED)

- Required for all taxpayers
- Basic taxpayer and family information
- Preparers must answer dependent questions

Form 13614-C (November 2024)		Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service <b>Intake/Interview and Quality Review Sheet</b>						OMB Number 1545-1964						
<b>You will need:</b>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete pages 1-6 of this form.</li> <li>• You are responsible for the information on your return. Provide complete and accurate information.</li> <li>• If you have questions, ask the IRS-certified volunteer preparer.</li> </ul>										
<p><b>Volunteers are trained to provide high quality service and uphold the highest ethical standards. To report unethical behavior to the IRS, email us at <a href="mailto:ts.voltax@irs.gov">ts.voltax@irs.gov</a>.</b></p>														
Your first name ( <i>pronouns, optional</i> )		M.I.	Last name		Your date of birth		Your job title							
Spouse's first name ( <i>pronouns, optional</i> )		M.I.	Last name		Spouse's date of birth		Spouse's job title							
Mailing address				Apt #	City		State		ZIP code					
Your telephone number		Spouse's telephone number		Email address ( <i>optional</i> )			Did you live or work in two or more states in 2024 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No							
<b>Check if you or your spouse were in 2024:</b>				Legally blind		<input type="checkbox"/> You <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse <input type="checkbox"/> No								
A U.S. citizen		<input type="checkbox"/> You	<input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> No	Totally and permanently disabled		<input type="checkbox"/> You	<input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> No					
In the U.S. on a visa		<input type="checkbox"/> You	<input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> No	Issued an identity protection PIN (IPPIN)		<input type="checkbox"/> You	<input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> No					
A full-time student		<input type="checkbox"/> You	<input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> No	Owners or holders of any digital assets		<input type="checkbox"/> You	<input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> No					
<b>If due a refund, how would you like your refund</b>				<b>If you have a balance due, how would you like to make your payment</b>										
<input type="checkbox"/> Direct deposit		<input type="checkbox"/> Check by mail		<input type="checkbox"/> Bank account		<input type="checkbox"/> IRS.gov Direct Pay								
<input type="checkbox"/> Split refund between accounts		<input type="checkbox"/> Other _____		<input type="checkbox"/> Set up installment agreement		<input type="checkbox"/> Mail payment to IRS								
Would you like to receive written communications from the IRS in a language other than English							<input type="checkbox"/> You <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse <input type="checkbox"/> No							
What language _____														
Would you like information on how to vote and/or how to register to vote							<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No							
Would you, or your spouse if married filing jointly, like \$3 to go to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund							<input type="checkbox"/> You <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse <input type="checkbox"/> No							
As of December 31, 2024, what was your marital status														
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Never Married</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Married</b>		If married, were you married for all of 2024				<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No						
				Did you live with your spouse during any part of the last six months of 2024				<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No						
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Divorced</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Legally Separated but not Divorced</b>						<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Widowed</b>						
Date of final decree _____		Date of separate maintenance decree _____						Year of spouse's death _____						
<b>To be completed by certified volunteer:</b> Can anyone else claim the taxpayer or spouse on their tax return <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No														
List the names below of everyone who lived with you last year (except your spouse) <b>AND</b> anyone you supported but did not live with you last year.						Answer Yes or No (Y/N)								
Name (first, last)	Date of birth (mm/dd/yy)	Relationship to you (child, parent, none, etc.)	Number of months lived in your home in 2024	Single or Married as of 12/31/2024 (S/M)	U.S. Citizen	Resident of U.S., Canada or Mexico	Full-time student	Totally and permanently disabled	Issued IPPIN	Qualifying child or relative of any other person	This person provided more than 50% of their own support	This person had less than \$5,050 of income	Taxpayer(s) provided more than 50% of support for this person	Taxpayer(s) paid more than half the cost of maintaining a home for this person

# IRS INTAKE – FORM 13614-C

## PG 2 (REQUIRED)

**Left side for customers**

**Right side for preparers**

- Income info
- Customers have 1 checkbox instead of yes/no/unsure
- Preparers must Verify checked AND unchecked boxes

Page 2

**Income: Answer the following questions on the left side of this page. Check only the boxes that apply to you and/or your spouse.**

Received money from any of the following in 2024:	(To be completed by certified volunteer) Income to be included	Notes/Comments
<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Wages as a part-time or full-time employee How many jobs _____	<input type="checkbox"/> (B) W-2s # _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> (B/A) Tips	<input type="checkbox"/> (B/A) Tips (Basic when reported on W2) # _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> (B/A) Retirement account, pension or annuity proceeds	<input type="checkbox"/> (B/A) 1099-R (Basic when taxable amount is reported) # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Qualified Charitable Distribution From 1099-R \$ _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Disability benefits (such as payments from insurance and worker's compensation)	<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Disability benefits on 1099-R or W-2 # _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Social Security or Railroad Retirement Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> (B) SSA-1099, RRB-1099 # _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Unemployment benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> (B) 1099-G # _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Refund of state or local income tax	<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Refund \$ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Itemized last year <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Interest or dividends (bank account, bonds, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> (B) 1099-INT # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (B) 1099-DIV # _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> (A) Sale of stocks, bonds or real estate Did you report a loss on last year's return <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> (A) 1099-B (include brokerage statement) # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Capital loss carryover <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Alimony	<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Alimony \$ _____ Excluded from income <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<input type="checkbox"/> (A/M) Income from renting out your house or a room in your house If yes, did you use the dwelling unit as a personal residence and rent it for fewer than 15 days <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> (A/M) Rental income (Advanced when the dwelling is a personal residence and rented for fewer than 15 days) # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Rental expense \$ _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> Income from renting personal property such as a vehicle		
<input type="checkbox"/> (B) Gambling winnings, including lottery	<input type="checkbox"/> (B) W-2G or other gambling winnings (list losses below if taxpayer can itemize deductions) # _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> (A) Payments for contract or self-employment work Did you report a loss on last year's return <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> (A) Schedule C <input type="checkbox"/> 1099-MISC # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 1099-NEC # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 1099-K # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Other income reported elsewhere # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Schedule C expenses \$ _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> Any other money received during the year? (example: cash payments, jury duty, awards, digital assets, royalties, union strike benefits)	<input type="checkbox"/> Other income (see Pub 4012 for guidance on other income, i.e., scope of service chart) # _____	

Catalog Number 52121E www.irs.gov Form 13614-C (Rev. 11-2024)

# IRS INTAKE – FORM 13614-C

## PG 3

- Collects info on expenses and life events
- Required for all taxpayers
- Preparers verify checked and unchecked boxes
- AND note that they verified page

Expenses and Tax Related Events: Answer the questions on the left side of this page. Check only the boxes that apply to you and/or your spouse.		
<b>Paid any of the following expenses to itemize in 2024?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Mortgage Interest <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Taxes: state, local, real estate, sales, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Medical, dental, prescription expenses <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Charitable contributions	<b>(To be completed by certified volunteer) Standard or Itemized Deductions</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (A) 1098 # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Standard deduction <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Itemized deduction	Notes/Comments
<b>Paid any of these expenses in 2024?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Student loan interest <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Child and dependent care <input type="checkbox"/> (B/A) Contributions to a retirement account <input type="checkbox"/> (B) School supplies by a teacher, teacher's aide or other educator <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Alimony payments (do not include child support)	<b>(To be completed by certified volunteer) Expenses to report</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (B) 1098-E <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Child and dependent care credit <input type="checkbox"/> (B/A) IRA (Basic if a Roth IRA or 401K) <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Educator expenses deduction \$ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Alimony payments with spouse's SSN \$ _____ Adjustment to income <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Notes/Comments
<b>Did any of the following happen during 2024?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (B) You or someone in your family took educational classes (technical school, college, job related, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Sell a home <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Have a health savings account (HSA) <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Purchase health insurance through the Marketplace (Exchange) <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Purchase and install energy-efficient home items (example: windows, furnace, insulation, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Have credit card, mortgage, or other debt cancelled/forgiven by a lender <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Have a loss related to a declared Federal disaster area <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Have a tax credit disallowed (example: earned income credit, child tax credit, or American opportunity credit) <input type="checkbox"/> Receive any letter or bill from the IRS <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Make estimated tax payments or apply last year's refund to 2024 taxes	<b>(To be completed by certified volunteer) Information to report</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Taxable scholarship income <input type="checkbox"/> (B) 1098-T (itemized statement from school, invoice, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Education credit or tuition and fees deduction <input type="checkbox"/> (A) Sale of home (1099-S) <input type="checkbox"/> HSA contributions <input type="checkbox"/> HSA distributions <input type="checkbox"/> (A) 1095-A <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Energy efficient home improvement credit <input type="checkbox"/> (A) 1099-C <input type="checkbox"/> (A) 1099-A <input type="checkbox"/> Disaster relief impacts return <input type="checkbox"/> (B) EITC, CTC, AOTC or HOH disallowed in a previous year Year disallowed      Reason <input type="checkbox"/> Eligible for Low Income Taxpayer Clinic referral <input type="checkbox"/> Estimated tax payments _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Last year's refund applied to this year _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Last year's return available _____	Notes/Comments

# HOW TO MARK PAGES 2-3

## The point:

- Preparers verify all checked AND unchecked boxes
- Confirm that you verified all boxes

## 2 methods you can use:

1. Write N/A or No by each question
2. OR cross out and initial

your spouse.

to be included	Notes/Comments
# 1	
N/A	
ed) # N/A	
\$ N/A	
# 1	
# N/A	
# N/A	<i>- just received benefits from employer</i>
\$ N/A	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	
# N/A	
# N/A	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	
\$ N/A	N/A
<input type="checkbox"/> No	
is a personal	
\$ N/A	
elow if	
# N/A	
# N/A	
# N/A	
\$ N/A	
income, i.e.,	N/A

Form 13614-C (Rev. 11-2024)

nd/or your spouse.

me to be included	Notes/Comments
# 1	
N/A	
reported) #	
99-R \$	
#	
#	
#	
\$	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
IV #	
#	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
\$	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
elling is a personal (days)	
\$	
ses below if	
#	
#	
#	
\$	
other income, i.e.,	

Form 13614-C (Rev. 11-2024)

# IRS INTAKE – FORM 13614-C

## PG 4

Not required P+P collects demographic data separately

Page 4

**Optional Information**

The following information is for statistical purposes only. Your responses to these questions are not a part of your tax return and are not transmitted to the IRS with your tax return. You are not required to answer these questions.

1. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English	<input type="checkbox"/> Very well	<input type="checkbox"/> Well	<input type="checkbox"/> Not well	<input type="checkbox"/> Not at all	<input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer
2. Would you say you can read a newspaper in English	<input type="checkbox"/> Very well	<input type="checkbox"/> Well	<input type="checkbox"/> Not well	<input type="checkbox"/> Not at all	<input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer
3. Do you or any member of your household have a disability	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer		
4. Are you or your spouse a Veteran of the U.S. Armed Forces	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer		

<p>5. What is your race and/or ethnicity? <u>Select all that apply</u></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b> (for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Asian</b> (for example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Black or African American</b> (for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Hispanic or Latino</b> (for example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Dominican, Guatemalan, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Middle Eastern or North African</b> (for example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi, Israeli, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander</b> (for example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>White</b> (for example, English, German, Irish, Italian, Polish, Scottish, etc.)</p>	<p>6. What is your spouse's race and/or ethnicity? <u>Select all that apply</u></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b> (for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Asian</b> (for example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Black or African American</b> (for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Hispanic or Latino</b> (for example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Dominican, Guatemalan, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Middle Eastern or North African</b> (for example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi, Israeli, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander</b> (for example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <b>White</b> (for example, English, German, Irish, Italian, Polish, Scottish, etc.)</p>
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**PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT**

We are asking for this information so you may participate in the IRS Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) and Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE) program which provides IRS-certified volunteer income tax preparers to assist with basic income tax preparation for qualified individuals. The IRS authority to collect this information is 5 U.S.C. section 301 and 26 U.S.C. section 7801. The information collected is disclosed to others who coordinate VITA/TCE staffing, outreach, and other VITA/TCE related activities. The IRS may only disclose your return and information collected for this study to the extent necessary for the purposes provided by 26 U.S.C. section 6103. All other records may be disclosed only for purposes the IRS deems compatible with the purpose for which the information was collected and consistent with any routine use disclosures described in the System of Record Notice (SORN) Treasury/IRS 24.030, Customer Service and Support Center (CSSC) and the Internal Revenue Manual (IRM) File (IMF). You may view Treasury/IRS SORNs on the Treasury SORN website at Treasury.gov/System of Records Notices. Providing this information is voluntary. However, if you do not provide the requested information the IRS volunteers may not be able to assist you with preparing and filing your tax return.

The Paperwork Reduction Act requires that the OMB control number on all public information requests. The OMB control number for this study is 1545-1964. Also, if you have any comments regarding the time estimates associated with this study or suggestion on making the process simpler, please write to the Internal Revenue Service, Tax Products Coordinating Committee, SE:TS:CAR:MP:T:T:SP, 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, Washington, DC 20224.

Catalog Number 52121E www.irs.gov **Form 13614-C** (Rev. 11-2024)

# IRS INTAKE – FORM 13614-C

## PG 5

- If the customer needs extra space for dependents
- Place for the CSV and Preparer to make notes

Additional Notes/Comments

Page 5

Catalog Number 52121E www.irs.gov Form 13614-C (Rev. 11-2024)

# IRS INTAKE – FORM 13614-C PG 6

Form **15080**  
(October 2023)

Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service  
**Consent to Disclose Tax Return Information to VITA/TCE Tax Preparation Sites**

**Federal Disclosure:**  
Federal law requires this consent form be provided to you. Unless authorized by law, we cannot disclose your tax return information to third parties for purposes other than the preparation and filing of your tax return without your consent. If you consent to the disclosure of your tax return information, Federal law may not protect your tax return information from further use or distribution.

You are not required to complete this form to engage our tax return preparation services. If we obtain your signature on this form by conditioning our tax return preparation services on your consent, your consent will not be valid. If you agree to the disclosure of your tax return information, your consent is valid for the amount of time that you specify. If you do not specify the duration of your consent, your consent is valid for one year from the date of signature.

**Terms:**  
Global Carry Forward of data allows TaxSlayer LLC, the provider of the VITA/TCE tax software, to make your tax return information available to ANY volunteer site participating in the IRS's VITA/TCE program that you select to prepare a tax return in the next filing season. This means you will be able to visit any volunteer site using TaxSlayer next year and have your tax return populate with your current year data, regardless of where you filed your tax return this year. This consent is valid through November 30, 2025.

The tax return information that will be disclosed includes, but is not limited to, demographic, financial and other personally identifiable information, about you, your tax return and your sources of income, which was input into the tax preparation software for the purpose of preparing your tax return. This information includes your name, address, date of birth, phone number, SSN, filing status, occupation, employer's name and address, and the amounts and sources of income, deductions and credits that were claimed on, or contained within, your tax return. The tax return information that will be disclosed also includes the name, SSN, date of birth, and relationship of any dependents that were claimed on your tax return.

You do not need to provide consent for the VITA/TCE partner preparing your tax return this year. Global Carry Forward will assist you only if you visit a different VITA or TCE partner next year that uses TaxSlayer. You have the right to receive a signed copy of this form.

**Limitation on the Duration of Consent:** If we, the taxpayer, do not wish to limit the duration of the consent of the disclosure of tax return information to a date earlier than presented above (November 30, 2025). If I/we wish to limit the duration of the consent of the disclosure to an earlier date, I/we will deny consent.

**Limitation on the Scope of Disclosure:** If we, the taxpayer, do not wish to limit the scope of the disclosure of tax return information further than presented above. If I/we wish to limit the scope of the disclosure of tax return information further than presented above, I/we will deny consent.

**Consent:**  
If we, the taxpayer, have read the above information.

I/we hereby consent to the disclosure of tax return information described in the Global Carry Forward terms above and allow the tax return preparer to enter a PIN in the tax preparation software on my behalf to verify that I/we consent to the terms of this disclosure.

Primary taxpayer printed name and signature \_\_\_\_\_  
Taxpayer printed name and signature \_\_\_\_\_

**OPTIONAL**

If you believe your tax return information has been disclosed or used improperly in a manner unauthorized by law and without your permission, you may contact the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) by telephone at 1-800-366-4484. Report a Crime or IRS Employee Misconduct - U.S. Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) (<https://www.tigta.gov/reportcrime-misconduct>).

Catalog Number 39573K [www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov) Form **15080** (Rev. 10-2023)

- Optional consent for taxpayers to share data
- Global Carryforward consent allows taxpayer data to roll forward at any VITA site
- Taxpayers do not need to fill this out to decline
- No signature is considered declining



# POLL BREAK



# P+P TAX INTAKE SHEET

## PG 1

- Preferred name
- Check tax year (prior-year returns)
- Demographic survey
- Invitation to join P+P text and email lists
- Direct deposit and payment preferences

**PREPARE + PROSPER**

### TAX INTAKE SHEET

Preferred name(s): \_\_\_\_\_  
(Taxpayer) (Spouse)

**What tax returns do you need prepared?** *Check all that apply.*

2024 Income Taxes  Prior year(s): \_\_\_\_\_  
 2024 Property Tax refund  Other: \_\_\_\_\_

---

**TAXPAYER SURVEY**

**A. How do you identify?**

African  
 African American or Black  
 American Indian or Alaskan Native  
 Asian or Pacific Islander  
 Hispanic or Latino  
 Middle Eastern/North African  
 White, Non-Hispanic  
 Multiracial  
 Not listed above, write in: \_\_\_\_\_

**C. What language do you primarily speak at home?**

English  American Sign Language  
 Spanish  Hmong  
 Somali  Vietnamese  
 Oromo  Karen  
 Amharic  Russian  
 Not listed above, write in: \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Are you or a member of your household considered a person with a disability?**

Yes  
 No

**D. What is your gender?**

Female  
 Male  
 Nonbinary  
 Not listed above, write in: \_\_\_\_\_

**E. In what county do you currently reside?**  
 \_\_\_\_\_

---

**STAY IN TOUCH**

**Get tips and news from Prepare + Prosper year-round! Receive our newsletter and other emails that share about our services, upcoming events, and more.**  
 We will never share your information. Message and data rates may apply with texting.

• Email \_\_\_\_\_

• Would you like to receive text messages from us?  Yes  No

---

**DIRECT DEPOSIT AND PAYMENT INFORMATION**


**If you are getting a refund, how do you want to receive it?**

I want my refunds deposited in my savings or checking account.  
 I have my account information with me.

I need a new bank account or prepaid card for my refunds.  
 I want to split my federal refund into multiple bank accounts.  
 I want to receive a check in the mail.

**If you have a balance due, how do you want to make a tax payment?**

I need more information so I can pay later.  
 I want the payment to come out of my checking or savings account.



# P+P TAX INTAKE SHEET

## PG 2

- Consents to use information
- Minnesota tax situations

### PERMISSION TO USE YOUR INFORMATION

Review the Prepare + Prosper (P+P) Permission to Use Your Information handout and the consents below.

If you choose "no" for any of these consents, P+P cannot e-file your tax return, and you will receive paper copies to sign and mail.

- P+P may keep an electronic copy of my tax return for up to 6 years.  Yes  No
- P+P may use anonymous data containing tax return dollar amounts for marketing, fundraising, or other non-fundraising activity. This allows us to count you in our statistics when we apply for funding or share data with our partners. We do not use personally identifiable information.  Yes  No
- P+P may disclose my tax return information to TaxSlayer (our tax preparation software) to e-file my tax return, and TaxSlayer may disclose my tax return information to P+P for follow-up.  Yes  No

Taxpayer signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Spouse signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

### MINNESOTA TAX INFORMATION

1. Were you a resident of Minnesota the entire year?  Yes  No

2. Did you make Minnesota estimated income tax payments in 2023?  Yes  No  
If yes, how much did you pay? \$ \_\_\_\_\_

3. Did any of the following situations apply to you or your spouse in 2023? Check boxes below.

- None of the following situations apply.
- Made student loan payments  Received an AmeriCorps education award
- Had a child born in 2023  Completed a masters degree (teachers only)
- Experienced a stillbirth  Received military service pension/retirement pay
- Donated an organ  Contributed to a 529 College Savings Plan
- Paid for long-term care insurance  Received a sexual harassment/abuse settlement
- Received a public pension  Earned income while living on an a reservation

4. Did you pay for K-12 school expenses or supplies for your child in 2023?  Yes  No

If yes, did the child attend public, private, or home school? \_\_\_\_\_

What grades was the child attending in 2023? \_\_\_\_\_

### Volunteer Notes

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# P+P TAX INTAKE SHEET

## PG 3

- Minnesota info for Renters
- Property tax refund details
- And info about the new Advance Child Tax Credit Payments

### RENTERS ONLY

Starting this year and going forward, the renter's credit is now part of your state tax return (Form MI). Here's what that means for you:

- You'll need all of your Certificate of Rent Paid (CRP) forms to file a complete return.
- The renter's credit amount will be combined with your state tax refund.
- The refund will arrive shortly after filing, instead of being sent separately in the summer.

Do you have all of your Certificate(s) of Rent Paid (CRP)?

- Yes  No  Not yet  Not applicable

### HOMEOWNERS/MOBILE HOME OWNERS ONLY

1. Did you or your spouse receive any nontaxable income not listed elsewhere such as MSA, SSI, MFIP, GA, emergency assistance (not energy assistance), workers' compensation, scholarships or grants, foster care benefits or another form of assistance? Do not include child support, SNAP/food stamps or support.

- Yes, indicate type and amount below  No, I did not receive any additional income

Type of Income: \_\_\_\_\_ Yearly or Monthly Amount: \_\_\_\_\_

Type of Income: \_\_\_\_\_ Yearly or Monthly Amount: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Did you rent out part of your home or use it for business?

- Yes  No  Not applicable

3. Do you have your 2025 Property Tax Statement?

- Yes  No  Not yet

4. Did you live with someone who is not listed on your tax return?

- Yes  No  Not applicable

### PARENTS/GUARDIANS/ANYONE CLAIMING DEPENDENTS UNDER 17 ONLY


If you qualify, the state of Minnesota is now offering the option of receiving Advanced Child Tax Credit payments. This would allow you to receive some of your future refund money in advance. This would be three payments: in July, September, and November. You will receive the same total refund but the refund you receive when filing next year would be reduced by any advanced payments received.

- I would like to learn more about Advanced Child Tax Credit payments  
 I prefer to get all of my refund at once when filing my 2025 taxes

# P+P TAX INTAKE SHEET

## PG 4

- Volunteer use only
- Direct deposit allocations
- Documentation of routing and account number
- Direct debit information



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**STOP HERE! THIS SECTION IS FOR TAX PREPARER USE!**

---

**Bank Account Documentation**

Not documented; paper check requested or no refund.

Printed document with account information like a voided check or account statement  
*(included with paperwork for review and do not write below).*

No printed documentation, but customer has information and wrote it below.

**Refund Allocations** - State refunds will be deposited into Bank Account 1.

Bank Account 1 Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Same account for all refunds

Account 1 Routing number: \_\_\_\_\_ Account 1 type

Account 1 Account number: \_\_\_\_\_  Savings account

Checking account

Bank Account 2 Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Account 2 Routing number: \_\_\_\_\_ Account 2 type

Account 2 Account number: \_\_\_\_\_  Savings account

Checking account

Refund Notes:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Balance Due Authorization** - Complete and have customer sign if direct debit is requested. Withdrawal date can be April 15 or any date prior.

I authorize a withdrawal of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_ (date) for payment of my Federal taxes from this account.  
Direct withdrawal from my:  Checking account  Savings account

I authorize a withdrawal of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_ (date) for payment of my Minnesota taxes from this account.  
Direct withdrawal from my:  Checking account  Savings account

Taxpayer signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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# POLL BREAK

# SCOPE OF SERVICE AND CERTIFICATION LEVELS

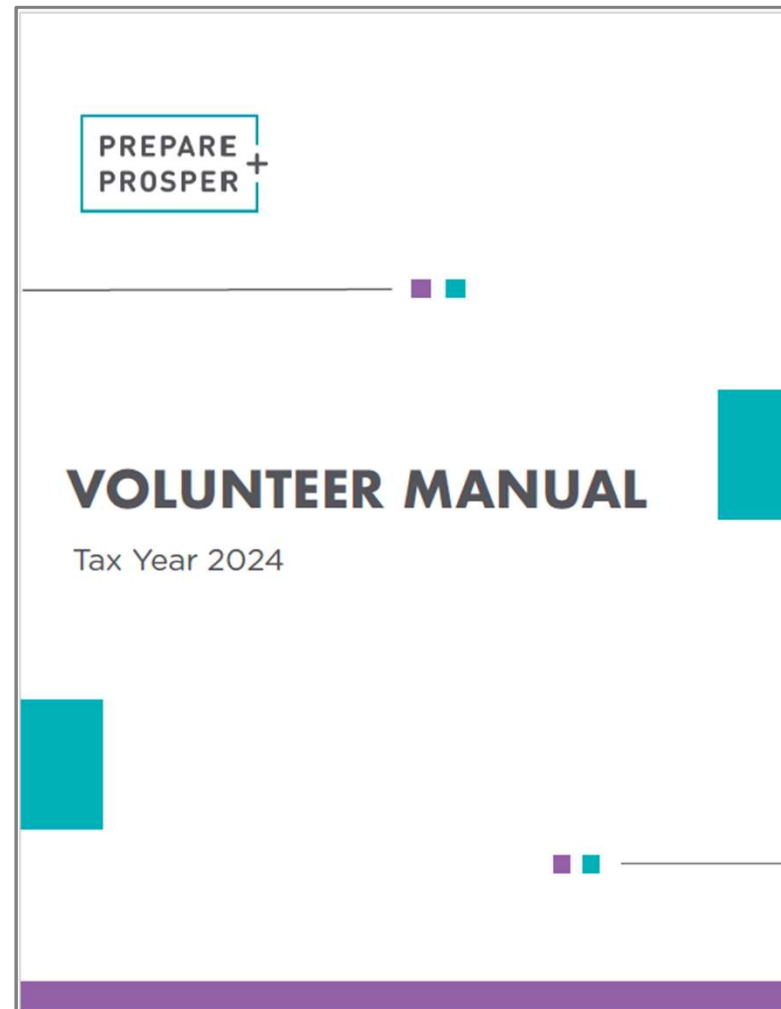
- Limited types of returns
  - Scope is set by the IRS
  - Detailed scope charts in P+P manual and Pub 4012
- Income limits for P+P
  - \$40,000 or less for an individual filer
  - \$70,000 or less for a family or self-employed taxpayer
- Certain tax topics require advanced certification
  - IRS intake sheet shows level next to each question
  - Transfer the preparation to another volunteer if needed

# 10 MINUTE BREAK



PREPARE + PROSPER

# FOLLOW ALONG IN YOUR P+P VOLUNTEER TAX MANUAL





# DEPENDENCY

PREPARE + PROSPER



# TAX BENEFITS FOR CLAIMING A DEPENDENT

- Head of Household filing status
- Child Tax Credit
- Credit for Other Dependents
- Child and Dependent Care Credit
- Earned Income Credit
- Child and Working Family Credits
- American Opportunity and Lifetime Learning Credit
- Minnesota K-12 Education Credit
- Minnesota dependent deduction



# CLAIMING DEPENDENTS

- A dependent will be:  
a **Qualifying Child** or a **Qualifying Relative**
- Use the IRS intake sheet to determine people a taxpayer may be able to claim
- Generally, the taxpayer will be financially supporting the person claimed

2. List the names below of:

- **everyone** who lived with you last year (other than your spouse)
- **anyone** you supported but did not live with you last year

If additional space is needed check here  and list on page 3

Name (first, last) Do not enter your name or spouse's name below	Date of Birth (mm/dd/yy)	Relationship to you (for example: son, daughter, parent, none, etc)	Number of months lived in your home last year	US Citizen (yes/no)	Resident of US, Canada, or Mexico last year (yes/no)	Single or Married as of 12/31/22 (S/M)	Full-time Student last year (yes/no)	Totally and Permanently Disabled (yes/no)
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)

**To be completed by a Certified Volunteer Preparer**

Is this person a qualifying child/relative of any other person? (yes/no)	Did this person provide more than 50% of his/her own support? (yes,no,n/a)	Did this person have less than \$4,400 of income? (yes,no,n/a)	Did the taxpayer(s) provide more than 50% of support for this person? (yes/no/n/a)	Did the taxpayer(s) pay more than half the cost of maintaining a home for this person? (yes/no)

# WHAT IS AN EXEMPTION?

- Many tax laws are built on personal and dependency “exemptions”
- Exemptions changed in tax year 2018
  - Pre-2018: exemptions reduced taxable income for each person on the return
  - Now: exemptions remain part of federal tax law but are set at \$0
- Minnesota dependent exemption tax benefit
  - Reduce Minnesota taxable income by \$5,050
  - Reduce income for calculating Property Tax Refund

# YOUNG ADULT TAXPAYER

To be completed by certified volunteer: Can anyone else claim the taxpayer or spouse on their tax return

Yes  No

- To determine if a Young Adult is a dependent
  - Ask more questions
  - Discuss the rules for being a dependent as part of the interview
- Parents and guardians may be unsure if a child can still be claimed as a dependent
  - Take time to determine how much support the young adult provided for themselves



# CLAIMING A QUALIFYING CHILD

- Taxpayer (spouse) on the return cannot be claimed on another tax return
- Person being claimed must
  - Be a U.S. citizen/resident alien/national or a resident of Canada or Mexico
  - Meet the six tests for Qualifying Child





# TIE-BREAKER RULES

- Child is a Qualifying Child for more than one person *and taxpayers disagree* about who will claim the child
- IRS will use tie-breaker rules to decide who is entitled to claim the child

<b>If...</b>	<b>Then the child is treated as the qualifying child of the...</b>
Only 1 person is the child's parent...	Parent
Both people are the child's parent...	Custodial parent
Both people are the child's parent and the child lived with each parent the same amount of time during the year...	Parent with higher AGI
None are the child's parent...	Person with the highest AGI

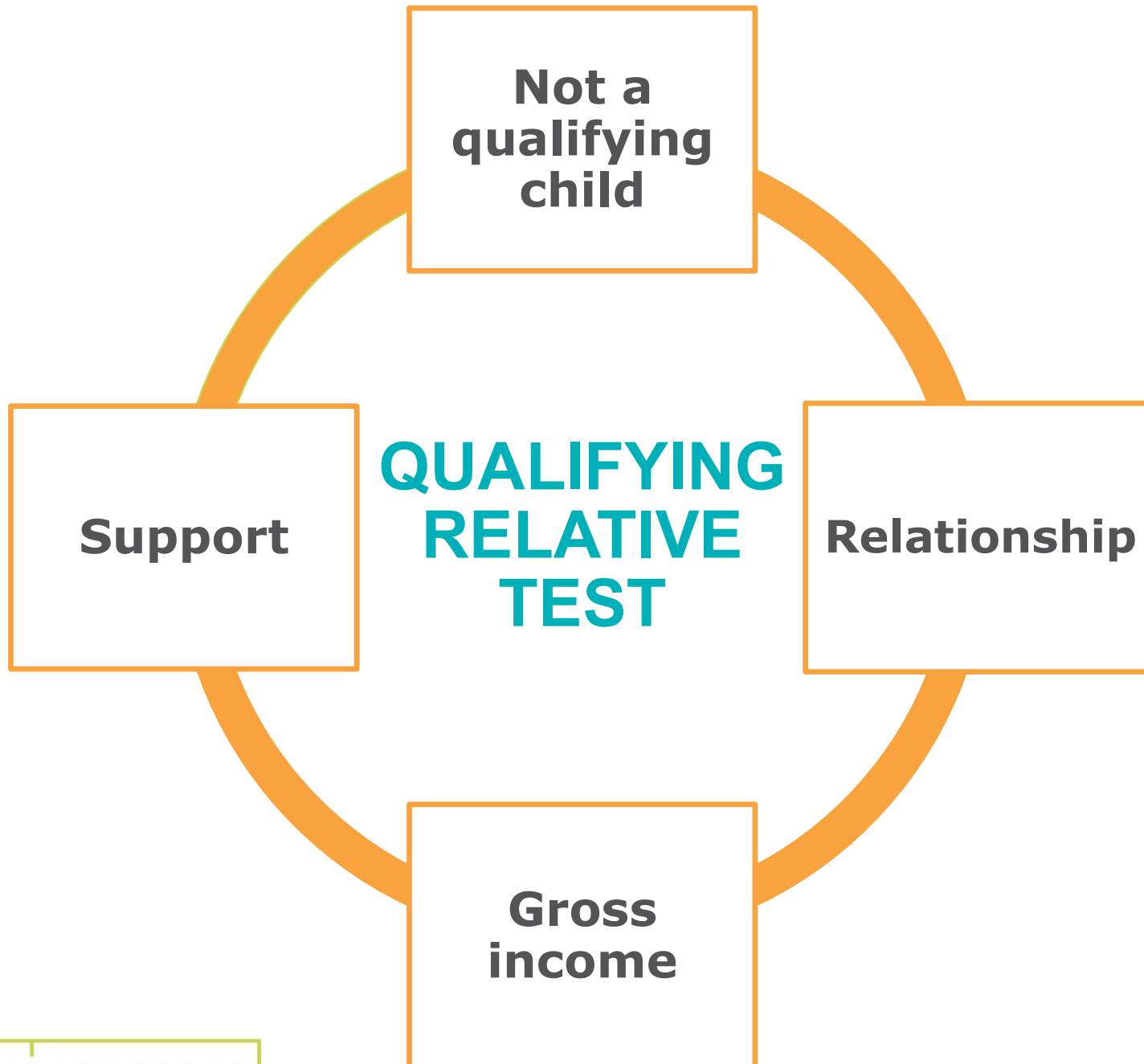


# DIVORCED OR SEPARATED PARENTS

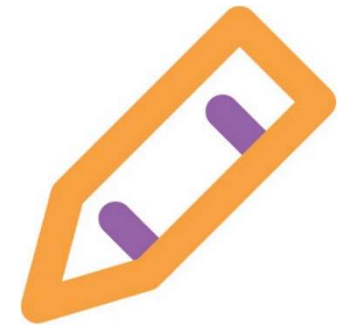
- **Custodial parent:** The parent with whom a child has spent the most nights
- **Noncustodial parent:** The parent with whom a child has spent fewer nights
- Custodial parents generally receive the tax benefits for a Qualifying Child
- Custodial parents may authorize a noncustodial parent to claim some tax benefits

# CLAIMING A QUALIFYING RELATIVE

- Taxpayer/spouse on the return cannot be claimed on another tax return
- Taxpayer cannot claim a married person who files a joint return
  - Exception: the married person files only to claim a refund and has no tax liability
- Person being claimed must be U.S. citizen or resident, or a resident of Canada or Mexico
- Person must meet the four tests to be a Qualifying Relative

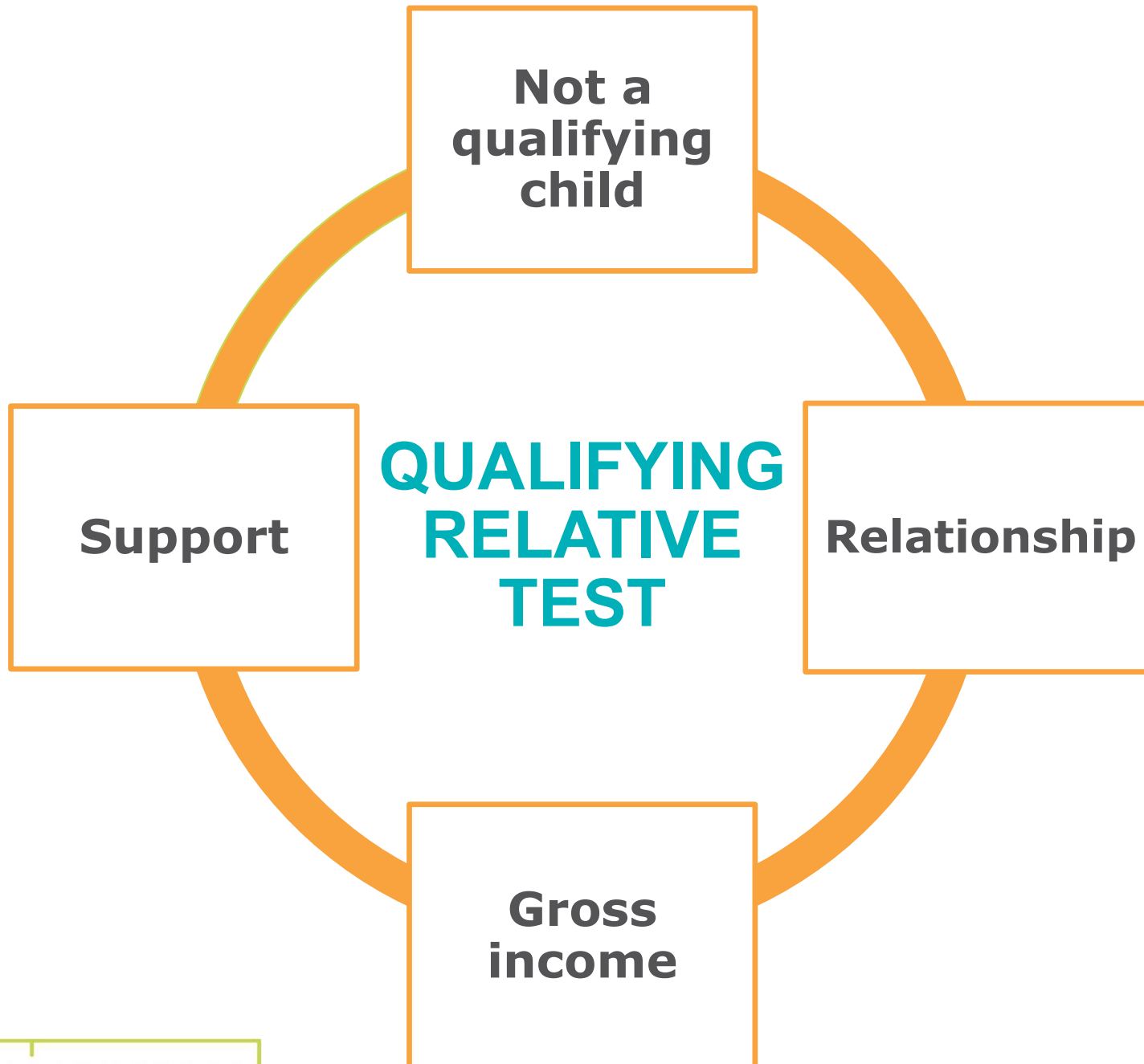


# ACTIVITY: DEPENDENCY QUIZ



## OPEN YOUR P+P MANUAL TO PAGE 56







# DEPENDENCY QUIZ ANSWERS



1. No
  - Qualifying relative rules; income is too high
2. Yes
  - Meets qualifying relative rules
3. Yes
  - Meets qualifying relative rules
4. Yes
  - Meets qualifying relative rules
5. No
  - Qualifying relative rules; income is too high
6. Hope
  - Qualifying child rules; residency test
7. Mike
  - Qualifying child tie breaker rules; tie goes to the parent
8. Yes
  - Qualifying as a dependent requires filing as a dependent

# FILING STATUS





# FILING STATUS OPTIONS

- 1. Single (S)**
- 2. Married filing jointly (MFJ)**
- 3. Married filing separately (MFS)**
- 4. Head of Household (HOH)**
- 5. Qualifying surviving spouse (QSS)**
  - spouse passed away in 2022 or 2023
  - and taxpayer did not remarry

# MARITAL STATUS

- Marital status is not the only factor in determining filing status
- Other considerations:
  - Dependents?
  - Supporting others?
  - Recently lost a spouse?

As of December 31, 2024, what was your marital status

**Never Married**

**Married**

If married, were you married for all of 2024

Yes

No

Did you live with your spouse during any part of the last six months of 2024

Yes

No

**Divorced**

**Legally Separated but not Divorced**

**Widowed**

Date of final decree

Date of separate maintenance decree

Year of spouse's death

Marital status on the IRS intake sheet is not always the same as filing status.

# MARRIAGE

- To file a joint tax return, taxpayers need to be legally married on Dec. 31, 2024
- Married taxpayers must file using a married filing status (file jointly or separately)
- Cultural marriage or common law marriage without a license is not recognized in Minnesota
  - *Exception:* the couple was legally married in a state or country recognizing cultural or common law marriages prior to moving to Minnesota

# MARRIED FILING SEPARATELY

- Married taxpayers may choose to file separately
- This is the least advantageous filing status
  - Tax rate is generally higher than MFJ
  - Not eligible for many credits
- Always check with your site manager if customers want to do married filing separately
- If the spouse's Social Security number is not available, the return must be paper filed

# INJURED SPOUSE ALLOCATION

- Joint filer option when one spouse owes past-due debt
- Form 8379 allows the “injured spouse” to receive their portion of the federal refund
  - The “injured spouse” is the spouse that does not owe the past-due debt



# HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (HOH)

**Needs all three qualifications**

1. Marital status

**Unmarried  
(Single)**

**Or  
“Considered  
unmarried”**

2. Main household supporter

**Pays more than 1/2 the cost of household**

3. With a qualifying person

**Who lived with them more than 1/2 year.  
BUT rules differ based on marital status**

# IF TAXPAYER IS *UNMARRIED*

**AND PAYS > 1/2 COST OF HOUSEHOLD:**

## **3 POSSIBLE QUALIFYING PERSONS FOR HOH**

### **1. Qualifying Child**

Who lived with them > 1/2 year

### **2. Parent who is a Qualifying Relative**

Does NOT have to live with taxpayer

Taxpayer paid > 1/2 cost of household

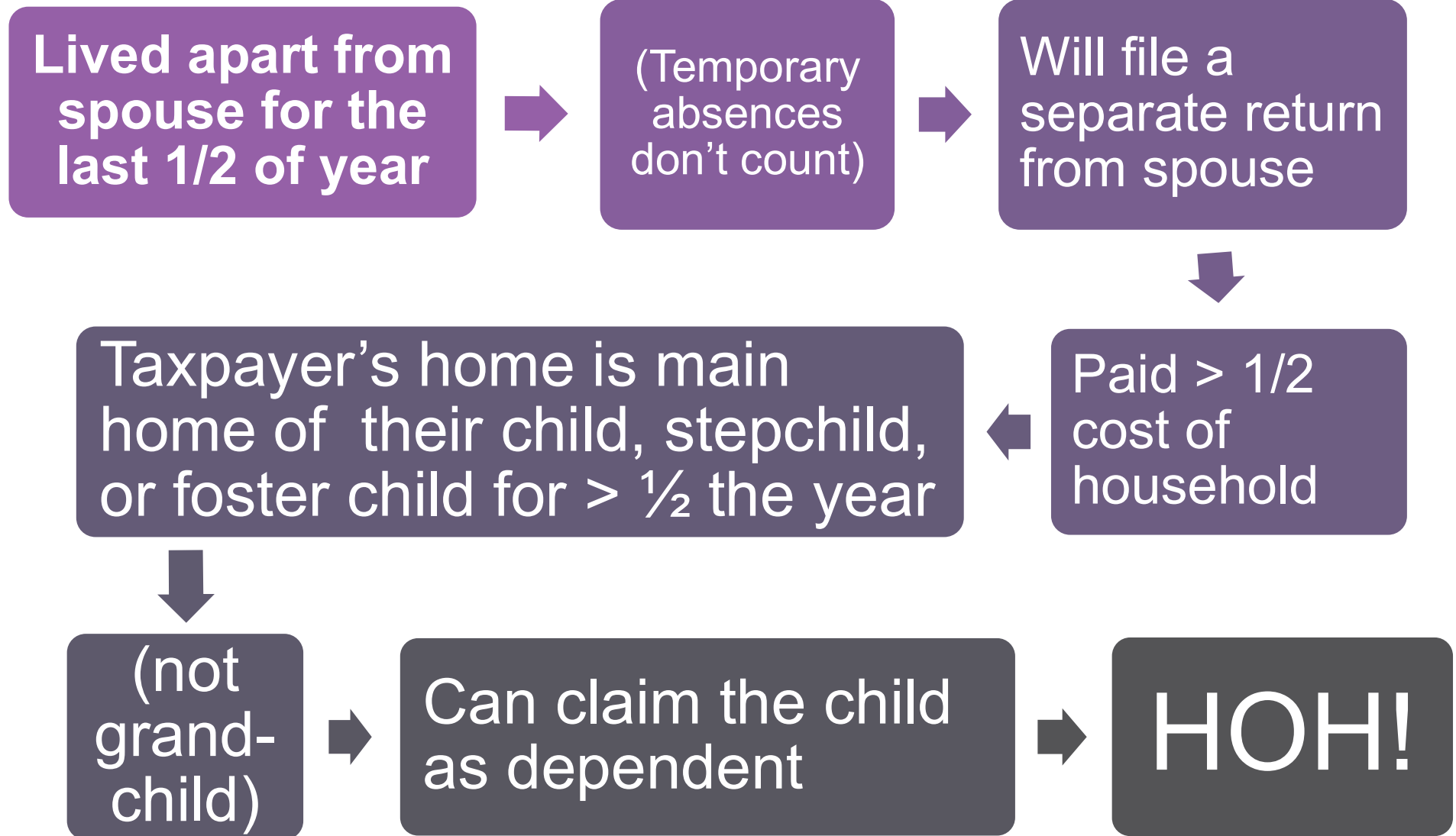
### **3. Or Qualifying relative**

Lived with them > 1/2 year

Closely related (See p. 47 for list)

Cannot be a roommate

# EVERYTHING BELOW MUST BE TRUE FOR TAXPAYER TO BE *CONSIDERED UNMARRIED* AND QUALIFY FOR HOH



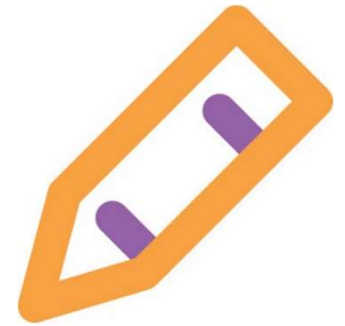


# FILING STATUS CHANGES

- Filing status is the first data entry in TaxSlayer
- Important to determine filing status BEFORE starting the return
- If the filing status is changed state returns are deleted
  - Information entered for the Minnesota M1 return will be deleted and information need to be re-entered
  - All information entered for Minnesota M1PR return will be deleted and need to be re-entered



**ACTIVITY:  
FILING STATUS QUIZ**



**OPEN YOUR P+P MANUAL  
TO PAGE 48**

# 3 POSSIBLE QUALIFYING PERSONS FOR HOH IF YOU ARE UNMARRIED AND YOU PAY $> \frac{1}{2}$ COST OF HOUSEHOLD

## 1. Qualifying Child

Who lived with them  $> \frac{1}{2}$  year

## 2. Parent who is a Qualifying Relative

Does NOT have to live with taxpayer

Taxpayer paid  $> \frac{1}{2}$  cost of household

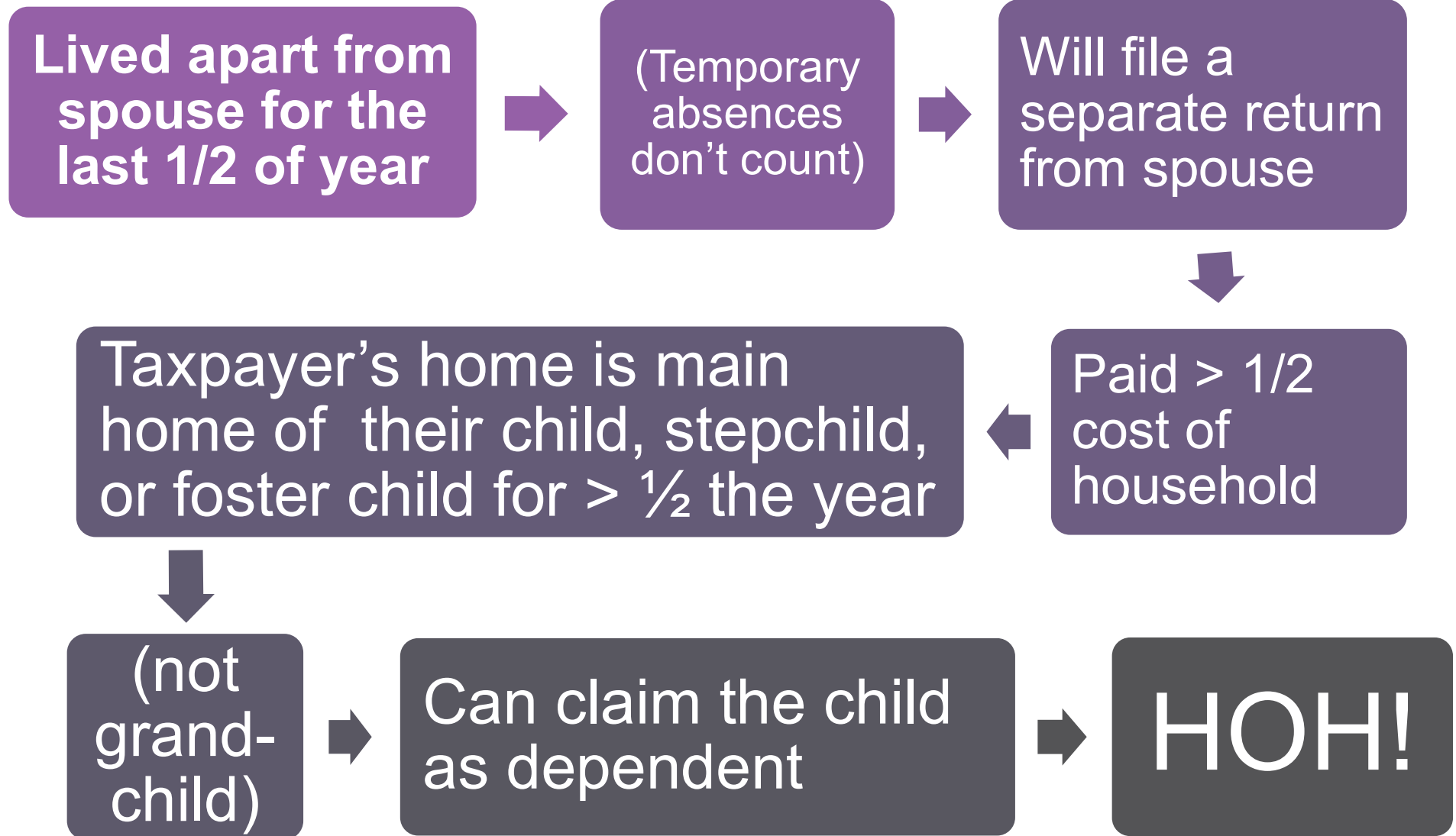
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Closely related (See p. 47 for list)

Cannot be a roommate

# EVERYTHING BELOW MUST BE TRUE FOR TAXPAYER TO BE CONSIDERED UNMARRIED AND QUALIFY FOR HOH





# FILING STATUS QUIZ ANSWERS



1. Head of Household
  - Parents are qualifying people when living apart
2. Yes, Married Filing Separately
  - Scott is “considered unmarried” with a qualifying child and Kathy is not with no child
3. No
  - Robert is not a qualifying person for HH; not a Qualifying Relative
4. No
  - Trinity is not a qualify person for HH; not related to Chris
5. No
  - David is not a qualifying person for HH; not related to Mae
6. Yes
  - Amara is a qualifying person for HH; closely related to Abdullah
7. Married Filing Jointly
  - Joint filing permitted in the year of a spouse’s death

# VOLUNTEER STANDARDS OF CONDUCT



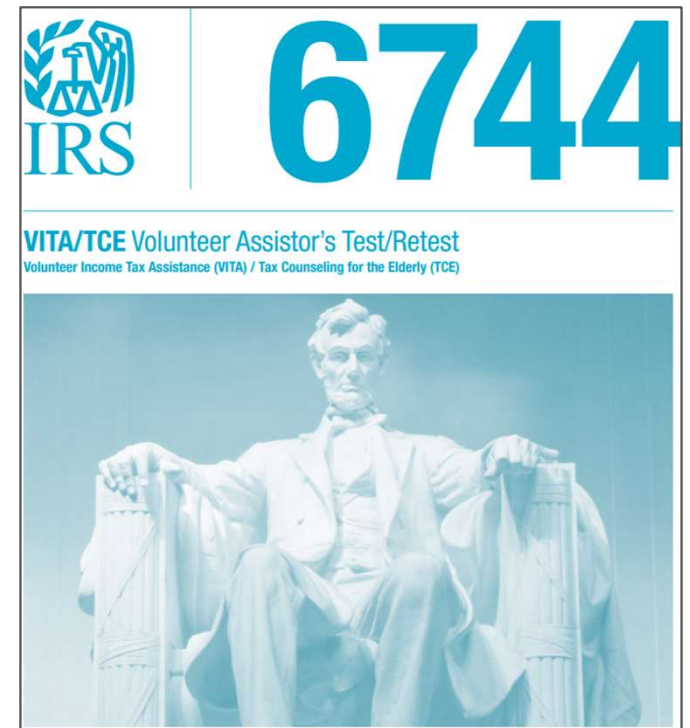
# VOLUNTEER STANDARDS OF CONDUCT (VSC)

- Six VITA volunteer standards of conduct
- Provide a shared ethical code for VITA sites across the nation
- Standards require volunteers to:
  - Not solicit payments or business from taxpayers
  - Conduct accurate, respectful, and professional work
  - Follow specific tax clinic procedures related to intake process and data security



# IRS VSC CERTIFICATION TEST

- All volunteers must take the Volunteer Standards of Conduct test
- Standards of Conduct resources
  - Self-paced training on P+P training site
  - Overview in P+P manual
- Open book test so use your resources
- This test must be completed before you take your tax certification test





# WRAP UP

PREPARE + PROSPER



# NEXT STEPS AFTER BASIC B

- Start answering questions for your certification tests using the Form 6744 booklet
  - Volunteer Standards of Conduct
  - Intake, Interview & Quality Review
- Attend Basic C: Income & Adjustments



**THANK YOU!**

**PREPARE + PROSPER**



# CUSTOMER FLOW

Customer arrives for appointment

CSV completes a brief screening

Preparer does tax interview and prep

CSV checks in about financial services

Customer returns to waiting area during review

CSV provides the final return and gets signatures

PREPARE + PROSPER